

2022 年度入学試験問題

英 語

(60 分)

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子は開かないでください。
2. この問題冊子は 10 ページあります。試験中、ページの脱落等に気づいた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせてください。
解答用紙(マークシート)の汚れなどに気づいた場合も、同様に知らせてください。
3. 解答用紙(マークシート)は折り曲げたり、汚したりしないでください。
4. 解答は、すべて解答用紙(マークシート)に記入し、解答用紙(マークシート)の枠外には、なにも書かないでください。
5. 試験問題は、1. ～ 40. まであります。
解答用紙(マークシート)には、問題番号が 1 ～ 50、選択肢が①～⑩まで印刷されていますが、解答にあたっては、1. ～ 40. までの各設問に指示された選択肢の数の中から選んで解答してください。
6. マークは必ず HB の黒鉛筆を使用し、訂正する場合は、完全に消してからマークしてください。
7. 監督者の指示に従って、解答用紙(マークシート)に解答する科目・受験番号をマークするとともに、受験番号および氏名を記入してください。
8. 解答する科目、受験番号、解答が正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。
9. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

I. 次の英文を読んでA. ～C. の問いに答えなさい。

Jack Roosevelt Robinson, or Jackie Robinson, was at the National Baseball Hall of Fame and Museum^{*1}, Cooperstown, New York, on July 23, 1962. He stepped up to a microphone, not home plate. He wore a suit and tie, not a baseball uniform. At forty-three years old, Jackie had been retired from the Brooklyn Dodgers^{*2} for five years. Yet the crowd cheered as if he'd just hit a World Series home run.

Jackie faced the smiling crowd. About two thousand people had gathered on Main Street in Cooperstown. They were sitting and standing on the lawn in front of the National Baseball Hall of Fame and Museum. Jackie's mother, wife, and children were there. So was Branch Rickey. As General Manager of the Brooklyn Dodgers, he hired Jackie. Many people who didn't know Jackie had also traveled long distances to see him enter the Baseball Hall of Fame. He felt proud and grateful. Growing up, he never thought something like this could happen to him. He thanked "all of the people throughout this country who were just so wonderful."

Baseball is a tough sport, and it was tougher for Jackie than for any other ballplayers of this era. He was black. When he was growing up, blacks and whites did not have the same chances in life. In 1947, when he joined the Brooklyn Dodgers, he was the first and only African American on the team. No other major league team had black players. Many people thought black athletes didn't have the talent, drive, or smarts. Jackie proved these people wrong and made history.

Now, in Cooperstown, Jackie was making history again. He was the first black baseball player to enter the Hall of Fame. The plaque^{*3} for Jackie listed all of his amazing statistics. However, there was nothing about being the first black player. He hadn't wanted any mention of that. He wanted the plaque to honor his ability, the same way it did for every other Hall of Famer. But there

was no denying it — Jackie Robinson changed sports history. He broke the color barrier of baseball. In addition, he joined and contributed to the Civil Rights movement after retiring from the Brooklyn Dodgers. He was not only a baseball hero. He was a civil rights hero, too.

Forty six years after Jackie was voted into the Hall of Fame, a new plaque went up in his honor. The plaque noted his great skills in the sport of baseball. But this time, it also paid tribute to Jackie's bravery. And the new plaque added "Jackie" under his full name. At the ceremony, his widow, Rachel Robinson, spoke. She said she knew that Jackie would have approved of the change. She also said as young people viewed Jackie's new Hall of Fame plaque, they would look beyond statistics and understand that Jack had challenged the status quo*4.

The new plaque reads as follows:

Jack Roosevelt Robinson

“(1)”

Brooklyn, N.L., 1947-1956

A player of extraordinary ability renowned for his electrifying style of play. Over 10 seasons hit .311, scored more than 100 runs six times, named to six All-Star teams and led Brooklyn to six pennants and its only World Series title, in 1955. The 1947 Rookie of the Year, and the 1949 N.L. MVP when he hit a league-best .342 with 37 steals. Led second basemen in double plays four times and stole home 19 times. Displayed tremendous courage and poise in 1947 when he integrated the modern major leagues in the face of intense adversity*5.

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*¹ the National Baseball Hall of Fame and Museum : アメリカ野球殿堂博物館

*² the Brooklyn Dodgers : メジャーリーグのナショナルリーグに所属していたチームの一つ

*³ plaque : 碑文 *⁴ the status quo : 現状 *⁵ adversity : 逆境

A. 次の 1. の質問に答えなさい。

1. 本文中の空欄(1)に入る最も適切な語(句)を①～④から1つ選び, その番号を解答欄にマークしなさい。

- ① the breaker of color barriers
- ② the first African American player
- ③ a civil rights hero
- ④ Jackie

B. 次の 2. ～ 6. の英文の下線部に入る最も適切なものを①～④から1つ選び, その番号を解答欄にマークしなさい。

2. Jackie _____ his professional baseball career in 1956.

- ① designed
- ② made a start of
- ③ put an end to
- ④ entered upon

3. When he was a child, Jackie _____ he would be able to enter the Baseball Hall of Fame.

- ① could not imagine
- ② might not doubt
- ③ needed to think
- ④ should image

4. Major League Baseball was the sport that _____ before Jackie became a player for the Brooklyn Dodgers.
- ① was united racially ② was opened for all Americans
③ only blacks enjoyed watching ④ only whites could play
5. As a former baseball player, Jackie wanted _____ to be pointed out on his first plaque in 1962.
- ① his dreams ② just his achievements
③ only his unfinished works ④ his faceless records
6. Jackie's second plaque unveiling ceremony was held in Cooperstown in _____.
- ① 1947 ② 1956 ③ 1962 ④ 2008

C. 次の7. ～10. の英文が本文の内容と合致する場合は①を、合致しない場合は②を解答欄にマークしなさい。

7. Branch Rickey made it possible for Jack Robinson to become the first African-American baseball player in the major leagues.
8. Jack Robinson showed that African Americans in sports lacked the skills to become professional players.
9. Rachel Robinson wanted young people to know Jackie was a civil rights activist as well as a professional baseball player.
10. The Brooklyn Dodgers could not be a World Series champion when Jackie was playing baseball as a member of that team.

※ Gail Herman, *Who Was Jackie Robinson?* (Crosset & Dunlap, 2010)を参考に作成

18. Ikuto watched some movies _____ he was on the plane.
① whatever ② while ③ during ④ however
19. Jun showed me all the watches _____ he had.
① that ② what ③ when ④ of which
20. Kaito never reads that book _____ thinking back to the time he was in school.
① but ② for ③ without ④ as
21. The meeting will start when our boss _____ up.
① shows ② to show ③ will show ④ show
22. Manami went to Tokyo to see Natsuo _____ find him no longer living there.
① in order that ② just as
③ only to ④ as to
23. Ryoji will need a bit of time to get used to _____ up early.
① be getting ② being got ③ get ④ getting
24. There _____ no vacant seats on the bus, he was kept standing this morning.
① been ② being ③ was ④ were
25. The population of Mexico is larger _____ of Japan.
① than that ② than ③ than it ④ than one
26. A lot of people in this region believe in _____.
① supernatural ② every supernaturals
③ the supernatural ④ a supernatural

27. Let me think about that, _____?
- ① will you ② don't you ③ shall we ④ will I
28. Tomoya wants to go to New Orleans, _____ is famous for jazz, to study music.
- ① what ② where ③ which ④ that
29. Utako doesn't have enough money to buy plane tickets and _____.
- ① I do too ② neither do I ③ nor I don't ④ so I don't
30. Yuto or I _____ the gold medal tomorrow, because we won the semifinals today.
- ① are getting ② is getting ③ is to get ④ am to get

Ⅲ. 次の 31. ~35. の A) と B) の英文の下線部に共通して入る最も適切な語を①～④から1つ選び、その番号を解答欄にマークしなさい。ただし、文頭に入る語も小文字で示されている。

31. A) That test was _____ easy.
B) The baby in his arms is very _____.
① certain ② cool ③ pretty ④ well
32. A) Jacob and Mason have been together since last _____.
B) The rain began to _____ when he arrived.
① spring ② start ③ time ④ fall
33. A) You _____ read these manuals before starting to use this machine.
B) A glove is a _____ if you play baseball.
① must ② necessity ③ require ④ will
34. A) Emma and Ethan sat at opposite _____ of the table at dinner last night.
B) We have done everything to reach our own _____ which we set.
① sides ② corners ③ ends ④ goals
35. A) _____ each player four cards face down.
B) I'm not sure how to _____ with this matter.
① bet ② deal ③ sell ④ treat

IV. 次の文中の 36. ~40. の下線部を、()内の日本語を参考に①~⑤の語(句)を並べ替えて英文を完成させ、(36)~(40)の位置に入る語(句)の番号を解答欄にマークしなさい。

Taishi and I have been good friends since junior high school days. He now lives in Osaka and I still live in Saitama, so we rarely meet face to face. However, we ^{36.} _____ (36) _____. He's now returning to our hometown on holiday. We ^{37.} _____ (37) _____ yesterday. We were at a cafeteria and enjoyed a conversation. After a little chat, we talked about ^{38.} _____ (38) _____. There were many places we wanted to visit, such as London, Hawaii, and Paris. However, we decided to stay in Japan because of limited time and our budget. We will ^{39.} _____ (39) _____ Sapporo during our next vacation. I'm sure we will have a great time. I was really excited about the idea of travelling and I couldn't sleep. I found ^{40.} _____ (40) _____.

36. ① touch ② keep ③ social media
④ through ⑤ in
(しかし、SNSで連絡を取り合っています)

37. ① for ② in ③ met
④ the first time ⑤ almost a year
(昨日、約一年ぶりに会いました)

38. ① cups of tea ② for ③ over
④ our plans ⑤ the upcoming vacation
(お茶を飲みながら次の休暇の計画を話し合いました)

