2022 年度入学試験問題

英 語

(60分)

注意事項

- 1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子は開かないでください。
- 2. この問題冊子は 10 ページあります。試験中、ページの脱落等に気づいた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせてください。

解答用紙(マークシート)の汚れなどに気づいた場合も、同様に知らせてください。

- 3. 解答用紙(マークシート)は折り曲げたり、汚したりしないでください。
- 4. 解答は、すべて解答用紙(マークシート)に記入し、解答用紙(マークシート)の 枠外には、なにも書かないでください。
- 5. 試験問題は、1.~40.まであります。

解答用紙(マークシート)には、問題番号が $1\sim50$ 、選択肢が $(1)\sim(10)$ まで印刷されていますが、解答にあたっては、 $1.\sim40$.までの各設問に指示された選択肢の数の中から選んで解答してください。

- 6. マークは必ず HB の黒鉛筆を使用し、訂正する場合は、完全に消してからマークしてください。
- 7. 監督者の指示に従って、解答用紙(マークシート)に解答する科目・受験番号を マークするとともに、受験番号および氏名を記入してください。
- 8. 解答する科目, 受験番号, 解答が正しくマークされていない場合は, 採点できないことがあります。
- 9. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ってください。

Ⅰ. 次の英文を読んでA. とB. の問いに答えなさい。

King Richard III was the last king of the Plantagenet dynasty in 15th century England. He is famous as the main character in one of William Shakespeare's history plays. In August 1485, King Richard III was killed at the Battle of Bosworth, and buried by the Grey Friars*1 in their church. However, his remains were not found for over 500 years.

In August 2012, Leicester City Council, the University of Leicester, and the Richard III Society began a search underneath a car park in Leicester, to find King Richard III's remains and the Grey Friars Church.

This coincided with the 527th anniversary of the date King Richard III was killed at the Battle of Bosworth. Five months after the dig began, the University of Leicester confirmed a skeleton unearthed by archaeologists was in fact Richard III.

The well-known local story was that King Richard III's bones were thrown into the river by a mob at the time of the Reformation*2. In recent times, however, a number of researchers began to put the case for the remains still being buried in the Greyfriars area of Leicester, including David Baldwin, a University of Leicester tutor. In the following years, this theory was advanced by historian John Ashdown-Hill, who proposed a more precise location for his whereabouts: the north end of the Greyfriars Social Services car park.

In Spring 2011, Philippa Langley, of the Richard III Society, approached Leicester City Council and the University of Leicester Archaeological Services (ULAS) to commission an excavation*3 of the Greyfriars Social Services car park site. Everyone was enthusiastic. Although the chance of finding Richard III was small, ULAS were keen to find the old church. With the help of University funding and an international appeal by Langley to the members of the Richard III Society that saved the search for the king, the dig eventually got the go ahead in summer 2012.

In August 2012, the careful process of excavation began. In the days that followed the archaeologists uncovered not only the old church, but a skeleton with battle wounds and a curved spine.

The skeleton was dug out and the process of formal identification began. Experts from the University of Leicester used DNA sampling to link the skeleton to Richard III's descendants. Carbon dating*4 of the bones dated them to 1455-1540, which coincides with Richard III's death. Furthermore, the bones were identified to be of a man between late 20s or early 30s and Richard III died aged 32.

After careful scientific examination, the University announced in February 2013 that the skeleton found was indeed Richard III.

Examining the skeleton gave the University a new insight into the life and death of Richard III. For instance, he was portrayed by some Tudor historians, with political ambitions, as being disabled. Although the curved spine on the skeleton does show he had Scoliosis*5, he did not have a shrunken arm or other details attributed to him in some characterizations.

King Richard III was reburied in Leicester Cathedral, which is located just 100 steps away from the King Richard III Visitor Centre, in March 2015.

An incredible discovery from kriii.com. Reprodued with permission of King Richard III Visitor Centre.

*1 the Grev Friars:フランシスコ修道会

*² the Reformation: 16~17 世紀に起こったローマカトリック教会に対する宗教改 革運動

*3 excavation:発掘

*4 carbon dating: 炭素を用いた年代測定法

*5 Scoliosis: 脊柱側湾症(背骨が側方に曲がる疾患)

Z	その番号を解答欄にマークしなさい。					
1.	The	underlined word "remains" i	n Paragra	ph 1 is closest	t in meaning to	
	"	<u>.</u>				
	1	body ② carriage	3	residence	4 treasure	
2.	The l	bones of Richard III were four	nd			
	1	at the bottom of a river in L	eicester			
	2	inside the Leicester Cathedr	al			
	3	under a parking area in Leic	ester			
	4	around the University of Lei	cester			
3.	The	underlined phrase "got the	go ahead	"in Paragraph	5 is closest in	
3.		underlined phrase "got the ing to ""	go ahead	"in Paragraph	5 is closest in	
3.	mean		go ahead			
3.	mean	ing to "" was permitted				
3.	mean ①	ing to "" was permitted	2	was postponed		
 3. 4. 	mean ① ③	ing to "" was permitted	(2)(4)	was postponed was rejected	I	
	mean ① ③	was permitted was praised	② ④ pones of Ri	was postponed was rejected	I	
	mean ① ③ The a	was permitted was praised archaeologists excavated the b	② ④ pones of Ri	was postponed was rejected chard III with	I	
	mean ① ③ The a	was permitted was praised archaeologists excavated the bactured spine and a shrunk	② ④ onnes of Ritten arm rom illness	was postponed was rejected chard III with	I	
	mean ① ③ The a ① ②	was permitted was praised archaeologists excavated the battle injuries and damage f	② ④ onnes of Ritten arm rom illness	was postponed was rejected chard III with	I	
	mean ① ③ The a ① ② ③	was permitted was praised archaeologists excavated the battle injuries and damage facers that prove his disabilit	② ④ onnes of Ritten arm rom illness	was postponed was rejected chard III with	I	

A. 次の 1. ~ 5. の英文の下線部に入る最も適切なものを①~④から 1 つ選び、

	bones proved that
	① they all were false
	② some of them were true
	3 all of them were true
	④ there was no way to identify them
	次の 6. ~10. の英文が本文の内容と合致する場合は①を、合致しない場合は)を解答欄にマークしなさい。
6.	According to one of the local stories, the body of Richard III was dumped into the river, and the story was helpful for the investigation.
7.	A historian John Ashdown-Hill contributed to pinpointing Richard III's burial site.
8.	The research team was very surprised that Richard III's bones were found, as they had been pessimistic about the possibility.
9.	The scientific research which analyzed the genetic information and the age and date of the bones revealed that they were Richard III's.
10.	Richard III was reburied in the church of the Grey Friars where his body was found.
※ ".	An incredible discovery," King Richard III Visitor Centre. を参考に作成

5. Although there were many legends about Richard III, the discovery of the

9月27日)

https://kriii.com/about-the-centre/an-incredible-discovery/(最終閲覧日 2021 年

Π.	次の11. ~31. の英文の下線部に入る:	最も適切?	な語(句)を(1)~(1)	から1つ選
び	、その番号を解答欄にマークしなさい。				
11.	. Please write the names of the person	is who ca	an be conta	cted ir	n of
	emergency.	(2) n	agaibilites	\bigcirc	atata
	① case ② condition	(3) po	OSSIDIIILY	4)	state
12.	. Have you seen the film one of	Agatha Cl	hristie's mys	steries	?
	① covered with	② p:	revented fro	m	
	3 looked for	(4) ba	ased on		
13.	. Even though it rained, we went on a h	ike to Mo	ount Takao _		
	① in planning	② as	s planned		
	3 for planning	(4) to	be planned		
14.	. I stopped the supermarket to	ouy some	vegetables	on my	way home
	from work.				
	① on ② from	③ b	У	4	to
15	. My elder sister works hard and earns	almost	my fot	hor do	.00
13	as many as money		s many mon		ics.
	as many as moneyas much as money		s much mon		
	as much as money	· a.	s much mon	cy as	
16	. His speech was so that almost	half the a	udience fell	asleep.	
	① exciting ② patient	③ ag	ggressive	4	boring
17.	George may say, I cannot bel	ieve him.	He has de	eceive	l me many
	times before.				
	① However ② Unless	③ W	Vhatever	4	Whether

(5)

(2-5 英語)

18.	Please	e feel free to cal	ll me	you ne	ed he	elp.		
	1	all the time	2	any time	3	some time	4	the time
19.	Ι	writing a bi	rthda	ay card for my	wife	before she cam	ie ba	ck home.
	1	finish			2	have finished		
	3	had finished			4	would finish		
20	Vou k	novo to walk		5 km in order	to co	t to Ilzabulzura	Stati	on
20.	_	nave to walk						
	(1)	Turtner	(2)	otner	(3)	rather	4)	anotner
21.	I can	remember a ca	se	a missing	dog	came back hon	ne a	vear later.
	1					where		
	Œ.	tilat	٩	wnat	•	WHEIC		WIIICII
22.	Ι	up early in	the :	morning becau	se I r	nust catch the	train	at 6:00 a.m.
	every	day.						
	1	accustom to go	et		2	accustom to g	ettin	g
		am accustome		tting		am accustome		
			- 0-	3				<i>3 3</i>
23.		_ ill in bed, I co	uldn	't attend the ar	nual	meeting yester	day.	
	1	Being	2	Have been	3	From being	4	To be
24.	Japan	ese people		kiss on cheeks	as a	a greeting. Ins	stead	, they often
	bow t	to each other.						
	1	always	2	seldom	3	scarcely	4	little
25.		d you ta						
	1	care	2	like	3	mind	4	want

26.	I cannot see your idea Could you explain a little more?						
	① clear	2	clearly	3	clearing	4	clearness
27.	You can go out	y	ou do your hom	ewor	k first.		
	① as well as	2	as long as	3	unless	4	while
28.	a scholarship	o, I w	ouldn't have be	en ab	le to go to med	lical	school.
	① If I didn't get			2	If it were not	for	
	③ With			4	Without		
29.	You cannot be	ca	reful in choosing	g you	r own house.		
	① much	2	such	3	too	4	very
30.	The boy fell	into	the pond, but hi	is mo	ther caught hin	n by	the arm.
	① nearly	2	closely	3	personally	4	relatively
31.	My mother made n	ne _	I am toda	ay. I	am deeply gr	atefu	al to her for
	that.						
	① as	2	that	3	what	4	whom

Ⅲ. 炒	ての 32. ~36. の各組	且の英文がほぼ同	じ意味に	なるように,	下線音	『に入る最も
適切な語(句)を①~④から1つ選び、その番号を解答欄にマークしなさい。						
32.	a) I don't know mu	ıch about the lad	y next d	oor because I'v	e nev	ver seen her.
	b) I've never seen	the lady next do	or,	_ I don't know	mucł	about her.
	1 therefore		2	however		
	3 nevertheless		4	though		
33.	a) Please take care	e of my cat while	I'm awa	y on business.		
	b) Please look	my cat while	I'm away	on business.		
	① about	② after	3	on	4	over
34.	a) Take advantage	e of the opportuni	ities whe	n they come.		
	b) Make of	the opportunities	s when th	ney come.		
	① many	② more	3	much	4	the most
35.	a) Paul didn't brea	k the window on	purpose	. It was just a	n acc	ident.
	b) Paul didn't brea	k the window	It	was just an acc	ciden	t.
	① occasionally	② certainly	3	intentionally	4	completely
36.	a) It was discovered	ed that the painti	ng sold i	n the Internet	auctio	on was a
	fake.					
	b) The painting so	ld in the Internet	t auction	to be a	fake.	
	① turned out	② went on	3	got over	4	showed up

IV	. 次	くのフ	文中の37. ~40. の下線部を, ()内の日本語を参考に①~⑤の語				
	(旬)	を主	並べ替えて英文を完成させ, (37)	~(4	0)の位置に入る語(句)の番号を解				
	答欄にマークしなさい。								
	Those who read books benefit from what they learn and the entertainment								
	they	re	ceive. But in addition, they get to	exei	rcise their brain, and when we do				
	that	, we	37(37)						
		Wh	ich would you choose to be, a pe	rson	with an ever-decreasing attention				
	spai	ı, or	a person with an ever-increasing	atter	ntion span? A person with access				
	to 3	8	(38)	_ two	decades ago, or a person with				
	ассе	ess 1	to ^{39.} (39)		? A person with access to a				
	perp	petu	al run of the same basic story	with	the same basic characters, or a				
	pers	son	with access to an array of c	choice	s that span almost an infinite				
	ima	gina	tion? A person 40	(40)	<u></u> , or a person who				
	mig	ht c	arry a tale for the rest of his or he	r life?					
		Wh	ich would you rather be, a perso	on wh	no usually spends his or her free				
	time	e in	front of the television, or a person	on wł	no usually spends his or her free				
	time	e rea	ading?						
		10	0 Simple Secrets of Happy People by David Niven. © 2006 by D	avid Niver	n, Ph.D. Reproduced with permission of the author.				
	37.	1	we are spending	2	satisfied				
		3	about the way	4	feel				
		(5)	our time						
		自	分たちの時間の過ごし方に満足して	こいる)				
	38.	1	been considered	2	the second- and third-rate work				
		3	trash	4	that				
		(5)	would have						
		(駄	作だと考えられていたような二流,	三流	の作品)				

39. ① of

2 the greatest minds

3 the work

4 ever known

(5) we have

(これまで知られているうちで最も偉大な人たちの作品)

- **40**. ① remember a story
- 2 ten minutes later

3 who likely

4 be able to

(5) won't

(10分後には話を覚えていられなくなりそうな)

※ David Niven, 100 Simple Secrets of Happy People. (HarperCollins, 2006)を参考 に作成